



African Sky Safari

MAKE TRACKS FOR AFRICA

This information pack has been put together so that you can prepare for your overland tour. It has been developed over many years of experience overlanding. Please read it carefully.

Departure dates for African Sky Safari

Depart Nairobi	Finish Kigali	Price
17 Jun 2026	05 Jul 2026	£2,745
17 Jul 2026	04 Aug 2026	£2,745
11 Aug 2026	29 Aug 2026	£2,745
21 Oct 2026	08 Nov 2026	£2,745
12 Jan 2027	30 Jan 2027	£2,745

Countries visited: Kenya • Tanzania • Rwanda • Uganda

Highlights: Sheldrick's Elephant Orphanage • Elsamere for morning tea • Giraffe Park • Game drives in the Masai Mara • Rift Valley • Lake Naivasha • Hippo cruise • Maasai village with bush walk • Ngorongoro Crater • Serengeti National Park • Hot air balloon safari • Grumeti Reserve • Lake Victoria • Orphanage visit • Dian Fossey's Grave • Golden monkey trek • Mountain gorilla trek • Genocide Memorial and Museum

Safari structure: This safari begins in Nairobi, visiting some of Kenya's best highlights such as the Masai Mara before travelling into Tanzania for game drives in the Serengeti and the Ngorongoro Crater. From here we travel beside Lake Victoria and into Rwanda and Uganda where we end the trip with the highpoint for many, the gorilla trekking activity in the Virunga Mountains. This safari is a component of our longer program and you may meet travellers during your tour who are doing both shorter and longer sections of the route.

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Flights

When arranging your flights we suggest that you arrive the day before your safari begins. At the end of the tour, we usually arrive back in Kigali by late morning. Return flights should be arranged to depart no earlier than 4pm on the final day.

At certain times of the year, flight availability can become very limited and if you delay your booking, you might have to pay a higher price. Please organise your flights as soon as you can once you decide to travel.

The usual flight arrangements for this trip are sometimes known as 'open jaw' flights. These allow you to fly in to one destination and out of another. If searching online these are often called 'multi-city' or 'multi-stop' tickets.

There are several airlines that fly into Nairobi and out of Kigali including Brussels Airways, Kenya Airways, KLM/Air France, Lufthansa, Swiss Airlines and Ethiopian Airways. A number of airlines also fly between Kigali and Nairobi including Kenya Airways, KLM and Rwandair.

We can help you with a flight quote. Please feel free to call the office if you would like assistance.

A friendly reminder – When purchasing your flights, check whether your flight ticket already includes departure tax (if applicable) for the country you are flying out of at the end of your trip. If it does not, remember to keep the necessary funds aside in USD to make this payment.

Insurance

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Your safety and enjoyment when travelling with Absolute Africa are of the utmost importance to us, which is why it is essential that you have arranged adequate travel insurance to cover your whole trip.

We are happy to introduce you to specialist insurance brokers Campbell Irvine, underwritten by AWP P&C SA. The cover includes a 24-Hour Worldwide Emergency Medical Service who are expert in providing friendly and professional emergency help.

Click on the link to the page on our website to find out more:www.absoluteafrica.com/Insurance

Do note that is a condition of booking that you have contacted your insurers to confirm that the cover you have arranged is appropriate for ALL your requirements, taking into account the remote nature of overland travel, and that any hazardous activities you may intend to undertake are fully covered, including white

water rafting on grade 5 rapids, scuba diving, trekking Kilimanjaro, volunteer work, tandem sky diving and bungee jumping.

When selecting insurance carefully consider the cancellation policy, as well as cover for any valuables you might take. If you buy insurance in the UK you should check that your policy is valid if you are a non-UK resident and the provision for one-way travel if this is required.

Remember when travelling it is important to take all sensible precautions in regards to your security, safety and health, including taking precautions to avoid illness such as malaria. We advise you to make an appointment with a travel clinic as soon as possible after deciding to travel. Your travel insurance might also be affected by the relevant government's Travel Advice for the countries on your route. Do stay up to date with the latest official government Travel Advice.

Visa requirements

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Your passport needs to be valid for at least 6 months after your trip finishes. Ensure also that you have enough pages in your passport for each country you visit. As a guide then, for the African Sky safari you will need to have a minimum of 5 blank pages (sides).

If you have dual nationality you can only use one passport for the entire trip, but bringing both passports is a wise back-up strategy. You can find more information in the different country listings on the FCO's website (www.fco.gov.uk) under 'entry requirements'. Do be aware it can be illegal to travel in Africa on two passports.

At present please note that all travellers must apply for an eTA (electronic travel authorization) for Kenya prior to arrival, except most African nationals including South Africans. This is 30 USD.

Most passport holders can then get their Tanzanian visa at the border in Africa payable in USD cash.

For those nationalities that need to pay for a visa to Rwanda and who also require a visa for Uganda, we would recommend getting the East Africa Tourist visa and this can be purchased at the Rwandan border in USD cash. This will allow you entry and reentry to both countries.

For those passport holders who will not need to pay for a Rwandan visa, you will need to apply to Uganda ahead of time for a visa online.

Note, Irish nationals do not require a visa for Uganda so it is most cost effective to purchase a single entry visa for Rwanda as we travel through the border from Tanzania, and then purchase another single entry visa as we return to Rwanda from Uganda. The single entry visa is 30 USD for each entry.

Please check <https://www.absoluteafrica.com/Visa> for more information.

Below is an estimation of current visa requirements and their cost:

Passport	Kenya	Tanzania	Rwanda	Uganda	Total No.	Total in USD
Australian	\$30	\$50	-	\$50	3	\$130
New Zealand	\$30	\$50	-	\$50	3	\$130
South African	-	-	-	\$50	1	\$50
Canadian	\$30	\$50	-	\$50	3	\$130
American	\$30	\$100	\$100		3	\$230
British	\$30	\$50	-	\$50	3	\$130
German	\$30	\$50	\$100		3	\$180
Dutch	\$30	\$50	\$100		3	\$180
Irish	\$30	\$100	\$60	-	4	\$190
French	\$30	\$50	\$100		3	\$180

The above information covers current visa requirements for British, Australian, New Zealand, Irish, South

African, German, French, Dutch, Canadian and American passport holders only. If your passport is not detailed above please do not hesitate to contact the office if you would like further details of your visa requirements.

Be aware that visa requirements can change without prior notice. This information is given as a guide only. We do ask that you also check your personal current visa requirements with the relevant embassies well in advance before you travel. Ultimately you are responsible for ensuring your visa arrangements are adequate for your trip. For more information on visas check out <https://www.absoluteafrica.com/Visa> and www.projectvisa.com

Pre and post safari information

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Joining in Nairobi

The safari departs from both the Heron Hotel at 8 am on the departure date, and from the Wildebeest Eco Camp at 8.30 am.

We can reserve accommodation for you prior to departure in Nairobi at the Heron Hotel, Jakaya Kikwete Road or Wildebeest Eco Camp, Mokoyeti Road West.

Accommodation options

THE HERON HOTEL

Rooms are en suite and room service is available. There is an e-mail cafe as well as a swimming pool and a restaurant. The restaurant is open from 7.00 am for breakfast. There are also individual electronic safety deposit boxes in every room and this is inclusive of the accommodation.

Prices for the Heron Hotel are:

11,000 KES for a single en-suite room including breakfast

14,000 KES for a double en suite room or twin share en suite room including breakfast.

Airport transfers can be arranged to the Heron Hotel . Prices are:

US\$35pp for 1 person

US\$20pp for 2 people

US\$15pp for 3 or more people

The Heron is payable on arrival in Kenyan Shillings or by credit card (Visa and MasterCard)

Cancellation penalties apply for 'no show' unless 24 hours notice is given. If your arrival in Nairobi is delayed, please ensure you contact the Absolute office or the Heron Hotel in Nairobi.

Alternatively Wildebeest Camp offers slightly cheaper accommodation.

WILDEBEEST ECO CAMP

Wildebeest is a permanent-tented camp with dorms, budget rooms and safari tents including en-suite, based in peaceful gardens. Prices include a simple breakfast.

Wildebeest is payable in Kenyan Shillings, Euros, USD, GBP and credit card. Credit card payments attract a 5% charge.

The camp has a restaurant, bar, internet, and lockers in the dorms. Breakfast is served from 07:00am. The showers are usually hot.

Prices for the Wildebeest Camp are:

Dorm	40 USD
Single Garden Tent	56 USD
Double Garden Tent	88 USD
Single Cottage Room	88 USD

Double Cottage Room	120 USD
Single En-suite GardenTent	104 USD
Double En-suite Garden Tent	136 USD

All prices include breakfast.

Airport transfers can also be arranged to the Wildebeest Campsite payable in KES. Prices are:

US\$20 - 25 (2,500 KES) for 1 person

US\$15 - 18 (1,500 KES) pp for 2 people

If your arrival in Nairobi is delayed please ensure you contact the Absolute office or the Wildebeest campsite in Nairobi.

Wildebeest campsite require 30 days notice to cancel a booking. All bookings cancelled within one month of arrival will be subject to a 100% cancellation fee.

Please note that all prices quoted in USDs are an approximation. Prices can vary dependant on the foreign exchange rate of the day.

Day trips in Nairobi

If you wish we can arrange a tour to take in some of the sights of Nairobi.

Nairobi National Park

We can arrange a half-day visit to Nairobi National Park which is the oldest park in Kenya. Lion, gazelle, oryx, zebra, giraffe, buffalo, cheetah and leopard are seen regularly, as well as rhino.

Price: On request

Other options to consider with your overland safari

Climb Kilimanjaro

Arrive 7-9 days prior to climb to the 'roof of Africa', Kilimanjaro. A range of trekking routes are available. For further details contact us or visit www.absoluteafrica.com/kilimanjaro.lasso

Beach Stays on the Kenyan Coast

Arrive a few days early to unwind on the white beaches of the Kenyan coast. Prices from U\$22 pppn for stays in simple beach tree huts. Please contact us for further details.

Beach Stays on the Zanzibar Island

Alternvatively, we can book a flight onto Zanzibar so you can chill out on the magical spice island. We can also arrange for a stay in traditional Stone Town, and on the sunbleached beaches of Zanzibar.

For further details contact our office and feel free to visit:

www.absoluteafrica.com/summary.lasso?trip_code=ZI01

Departing Nairobi

On the departure date we will collect you from either from The Heron Hotel, Nairobi, at 8am, or Wildebeest Eco Camp at 8.30 am, depending on your location. We head up country out of Nairobi, straight to Naivasha.

The crew will organise a meeting on Day One to go through all the basics you need to know about your safari, including health, hygiene, security and safety procedures. Please ensure you read the relevant sections in this dossier carefully. The crew will also organise rosters and tent partners, show you how to put up your tent, and answer any questions you may have. There will probably be many aspects of going on an overland camping safari in Africa that will be very new for you, so do listen carefully.

Your crew are there to do all they can to help. Please feel free to discuss any matter with them. Do remember you are on a group trip and it is as valuable to listen to other people's ideas as it is to contribute your own. Your crew have been trained and do know your route. They will facilitate group discussions and will advise to the best of their abilities.

Security in Nairobi

Do be aware that Nairobi is known as 'Nairobi robbery'. Make sure you stay alert at all times and take sensible precautions. It's best to 'dress down'. Don't wear or carry anything valuable or new including cameras. Mobile phones should be inconspicuous. Do not leave anything of value lying around on display in your room at the hotel. Take great care in Jakaya Kikwete Road and do not walk on the streets at night.

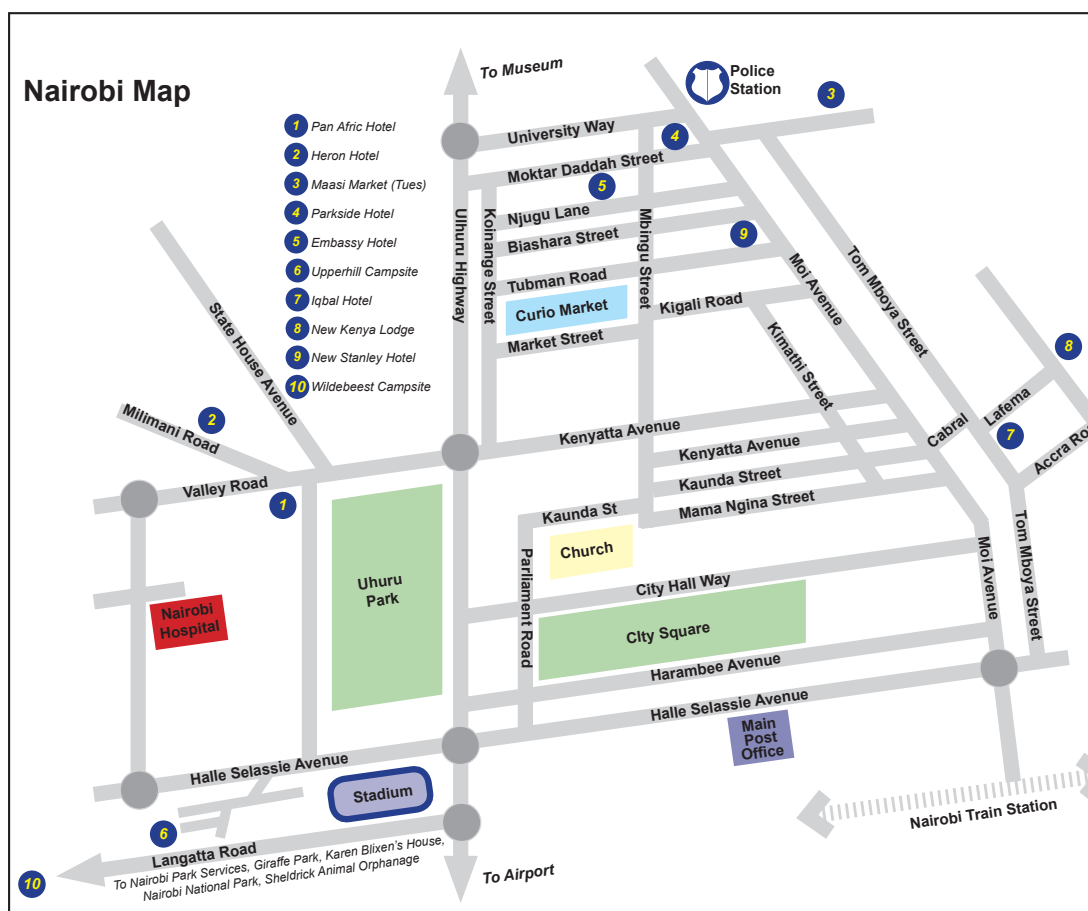
Eating out in Nairobi prior to departure

The restaurant at the Heron is excellent. If you feel like an alternative though you might also like to visit the Pan Afric Hotel just down the road which has a popular terrace cafe overlooking the street. We advise you to catch a taxi to the Pan Afric, particularly if eating there at night.

Important pre-safari details

Upon booking this overland trip a form is sent to you on which you can advise us by 10 weeks before departure of all your booking requirements in Nairobi. You can also update us on this form of any change in your details and confirm your insurance details, if you don't know these when booking.

Whilst staying at the Heron or Wildebeest, remember to look for last-minute messages in the foyer from your crew. Do protect your valuables at all times.



Flight departure

Check in as early as possible prior to your departure time: your flight ticket will indicate how early you should check in. When checking in you may need to show your Booking Voucher to demonstrate that you will be leaving Kenya on safari. Please remember to carry this with your personal documents. The booking voucher is issued upon receipt of final payment. Your booking voucher will also have emergency contact details in the event you need assistance in transit.

Arriving in Kenya – Jomo Kenyatta International Airport, Nairobi

At the airport, the signs are in English and Swahili. There is always a bank open for international arrivals.

You will find a bank to your right after you collect your backpack before you go through customs. You should change up enough money into Kenyan shillings for what you need until you meet the truck or can next get to a bank. Do remember you need to pay for any meals you will have before the trip starts, including breakfast for the morning of the departure, as well as your accommodation and transfers prior to departure.

Travelling into Nairobi: The airport is situated 15 km from the centre of Nairobi. The easiest way to get into town and to the Heron is to use a taxi. For your own personal safety and security, do not get the local bus into town.

If you would like the Absolute Office to order a taxi for you ahead of time so that there is someone waiting for you at the airport, do let us know using the previously mentioned form.

Alternatively the information desks at the airport can help you with taxis, which can be hired at the front of the airport. Do ensure your taxi is licensed and appears in reasonable working condition. Remember also to confirm the fare before you climb in the taxi .

Do be aware that anyone offering to assist you with your bags at the airport will expect a tip. You can say no politely. Expected tips for assistance with bags are around 100 KES. It is wise to have a small amount of change readily available.

NB: For rough budgeting/banking purposes, in Kenya the exchange rate is currently 1US\$ =129 KES (February 2026)

The end of your safari

The African Sky safari finishes in Kigali, Rwanda, usually around lunchtime of the last day.

Health and immunisation

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Prior to departure it is essential that you contact a specialist travel medical clinic such as Nomads Traveller Store and Medical Centre in London or a similar professional travel medical company to get the latest recommendations for travel in Africa.

You will need to have the required immunisations and start a course of anti-malarials prior to departure for this trip. Travelling to Africa will expose you to diseases and health hazards that you may not have come across before, such as malaria and waterborne parasites including bilharzia. You must consult a medical professional who specialises in travel medicine before you depart to discuss where you will be travelling in regard to the above, your immunisation schedule and any other requirements. Remember to start your vaccination program in good time, so that it is completed before you go. About six weeks is usually adequate, depending on how up to date you currently are.

Ensure you are well informed about any health concerns en route so you can stay fit and healthy to relax and enjoy your trip. The Lonely Planet publishes a medical travel guide for the region which may be of interest called "Healthy Travel Africa".

You may also like to check out the following websites:

www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk

www.dh.gov.uk

Suggested travel clinics in the United Kingdom

Nomad Travel Stores and Clinics

Tel: 01341 555 061

- 11 S Molton St, Mayfair, London W1K 5QP, UK
- 65 London Wall, London, EC2M 5TU

There are also Nomad clinics in Bristol, Cardiff and Manchester.

Visit www.nomadtravel.co.uk for further information.

If travelling from Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, South Africa or destinations in Asia we recommend you contact Travel Doctor/TMVC. Their websites are at:

www.traveldoctor.com.au/

www.traveldoctor.co.nz

www.traveldoctor.co.za

There are travel clinics in many of the big centres in Australia, New Zealand and South Africa, as well as in Thailand, Singapore, Hanoi, Bali and Nadi.

Suggested immunisation requirements (This is only a guide!)

The immunisations usually suggested for this safari are:

- Yellow fever – Vaccination must not be left any later than 10 days prior to departure and you must be able to show proof i.e. carry your certificate of vaccination with you.
- Typhoid
- Polio
- Tetanus
- Hepatitis A (three months)
- Meningitis
- Diphtheria
- Tuberculosis
- Other Suggested Immunisations – Hepatitis B, rabies.

It is essential to take a course of anti-malarials. It is best to discuss the type of anti-malarial medication you should take with a travel clinic such as Nomad. They will have the latest information on which medication is most effective in the countries through which you will be travelling. They can also advise on possible side effects and which drug might best suit you. Do follow all medical advice given with your prescribed medication. Do be aware that some anti-malarials can have negative side effects and also that your choice of drug needs to be appropriate to protect against strains of malaria specific to the regions in Africa through which you are travelling.

The choices usually suggested are:

Larium, taken x 1 a week

Doxycycline, taken x 1 a day

Malarone, taken x 1 a day

Do think about how to set up a reminder system for yourself so you remember to take your medication. If you are taking a daily medication as an anti-malarial, do remember also to carry it with you on the plane in your hand luggage.

As well as your anti-malarials, you will need to bring a number of other medical items in a simple Personal Medical Kit. Medical kits can usually be bought at travel clinics. Alternatively lists as to the types of items you are advised to carry can be found in the “What do I need to bring?” section on page 18.

General information on avoiding malaria

The best way to avoid malaria is to guard against being bitten by mosquitoes and stick strictly to your chosen medication regime. To protect yourself from being bitten:

- Cover exposed skin thoroughly in insect repellent, such as DEET, from dusk to dawn, and reapply it regularly.
- Ensure you carry enough DEET with you to Africa. It is not easy to get hold of mosquito repellent once on the road.
- Wear long sleeved and long legged lightweight clothing in light colours as well as socks.
- Always sleep under a mosquito net or in a secure tent with all zips zipped up.
- Wear impregnated wrist and ankle bands.
- You may wish to treat clothing with permethrin.

Do be aware also your insurance cover may well assume you are on a recognised course of anti-malarials. If you don't take a recognised anti-malarial, it may affect your cover.

Other medical issues

You are reminded that the incidence of HIV AIDS is very high in the countries through which we travel. Sexual contact and dirty needles are the main ways that the disease is spread. Do take all necessary precautions. Use condoms. If you have to have any kind of injection, do ensure that the needle is unwrapped in front of you.

You are advised also that the waterborne bilharzia parasite is present in many bodies of fresh water in Africa. Bilharzia can be serious. Once diagnosed it is treatable but of course it is best to avoid getting infected. We recommend that, on your return home, you have a medical check-up, including a blood test particularly to check for bilharzia.

Please ensure you contact a travel health clinic prior to departure for the most recent professional medical advice. The above is given as a broad guide only.

Remember it is a condition of booking that you let us know upon booking or at the earliest opportunity if you have any medical conditions, and particularly if you are on regular medication.

It is wise to know your blood group particularly when travelling in the Third World. As this is the case, as a precaution on day 1 your crew will ask for your blood type can you please have this information available for them.

Detailed itinerary

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Day 1: Nairobi, Kenya, to Naivasha

On Day One we collect from two pick up points: the Heron Hotel or Wildebeest Eco Camp this morning. By 11 AM we depart Kenya's capital for Lake Naivasha, taking the scenic drive across the Rift Valley. On the way we stop to take photos at the Rift Valley Look-Out. The drive gives us as well our first glimpse of rural Africa.

Arriving early afternoon we head out on a hippo cruise on the lake and then, on our return, we relax at camp, listening to the sounds of the black and white colobus monkeys living in and around the campsite. A departure meeting is arranged in the late afternoon.

Distance: 91 kms

Est. Drive Time: 2 hours incl. lunch stop at the Look-Out

Meals: X1 Dinner

Included wildlife activity: Hippo cruise Lake Naivasha

Day 2: Naivasha to Loita Hills

The following morning we are on the bumpy and dusty road heading for the remote plateau of the Masai Mara, Kenya's most famous game reserve. En route we overnight at Loita Hills for a stay with the Maasai, East Africa's most renowned ancient people who proudly retain so many of their traditional ways.

This afternoon we walk in the hills with the warriors to learn about traditional life in the bush. We will also visit a women's village and the local hot springs, as well as have time for some "warrior training". Traditional dancing is performed, and in the evening we spend time with some of the warriors around the fire to find out more about their culture.

Distance: 154 kms

Est. Drive Time: 5 hours incl. stop for shopping

Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Days 3 – 4: Loita Hills to the Masai Mara

Up early, we say goodbye to our Maasai hosts before getting on the road to Kenya's most famous game reserve, the Masai Mara.

The Mara game reserve is perhaps best known for being part of the setting, with the Serengeti in Tanzania, for the famous wildebeest migration: a constant mass movement of up to 1.5 million wildebeest, accompanied by 600,000 zebra and Thomson's gazelle, that migrate between the two parks in tune with seasonal rains. The ever-vigilant predators, particularly lion and spotted hyena, closely follow the herds.

You also have a wonderful chance here to see hippo, crocodile, elephant and giraffe, as well as an

immense variety of bird life.

We have two days in the park including 4 game drives in smaller 4x4 vehicles to give us plenty of opportunity to see the "Big 5" as well as much more, so do get your binoculars out and have your cameras on standby.

Distance, Day 3: 60 kms
Est. Drive Time, Day 3: 2 hours
Meals: X2 Breakfasts, X2 Dinners

Included wildlife activity: X2 morning and X2 afternoon game drives
Vehicle for game drives: 4x4 landcruiser with pop up roof

Optional excursion: Balloon safari

Days 5 - 6: The Masai Mara to Nairobi

Today we will return to the capital with time to get online or do a bit of shopping.

The following morning we visit The Giraffe Centre, where from the elevated walkway you can get up close and personal with the tallest land animal on the planet, including endangered Rothschild giraffe.

Our next stop off is Sheldrick's Elephant Orphanage to learn a little about the work being done to save orphaned elephants as well as enjoy viewing the feeding time.

Poaching is now an immensely serious and tragic issue confronting the species, and the Sheldrick Wildlife Trust works tirelessly on many levels to tackle illegal activities, as well as the impact on the young elephants.

The afternoon is then free to explore the city. In the evening we can have a night out in Nairobi to try one of its many restaurants.

Distance, Day 5: 300 kms
Est. Drive Time, Day 5: 6.5 hours through to Nairobi incl. lunch stop
Meals: X2 Breakfasts, X2 Dinners (incl. contribution to night out)

Included wildlife activity: Giraffe Centre, Sheldrick's Elephant Orphanage

Optional excursions: Meal out at restaurant

Day 7: Nairobi to Arusha, Tanzania

We travel south to Tanzania through sweeping and often arid plains dotted with whistling thorn. We cross into Tanzania at Namanga where you may be tempted by Maasai selling beaded jewellery and wooden carvings.

We stop in town for shopping and to change money before heading to camp.

Distance: 278 kms
Est. Drive Time: +/- 7 hours (depending on the border) incl. stops for lunch and shopping
Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Day 8: Arusha to Simba Camp, Ngorongoro Crater

This morning we leave Arusha, and the shadow of Mount Meru to drive through Maasai towns and villages to reach the gate to the Ngorongoro Crater Conservation Area. We now transfer to open-top 4x4 vehicles and have the services of a local Tanzanian guide to head down on to the Crater floor.

The Ngorongoro Crater is a large, unbroken volcanic caldera, formed 2 - 3 million years ago. It is home to the "Big 5" and a Noah's ark for wildlife including lion, leopard, elephant, rhino, buffalo, wildebeest, zebra, cheetah, hyena, jackal, warthog and more.

We stop for photos at the Lookout on the edge of the Crater for a vast panoramic view over this ancient landscape. Tonight our camp is high up on the Crater rim. Rug up, as temperatures drop!

Distance: 195 kms

Est. Drive Time: 3 - 4 hours incl. photo stops

Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Included wildlife activity: Afternoon game drive, Ngorongoro Crater.

Vehicle for game drive: 4x4 landcruiser with pop up roof

Day 9: Simba Camp to Ngiri Camp, central Serengeti

Maasai villages are dotted around the countryside and the traditional farmers, easily spotted in their bright Maasai attire, can be seen watching their herds of goats and cows, with their clanging bells providing a rustic soundtrack.

We travel on through the Conservation Area and are on the move now heading to the open plains of the Serengeti, entering Serengeti at Naabi Gate for afternoon game drives in the comfort of overland truck. In the truck you are at elevation and there are very large open windows allowing wonderful views across the park as we drive.

We have travelled now to the very centre of this vast park where we camp for the evening.

Distance: 161 kms

Est. Drive Time: 5 hours

Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Included wildlife activities: Morning slow transit drive in Ngorongoro Conservation Area. Afternoon game drives, Serengeti National Park.

Vehicle for game drives: Overland truck

Optional excursion: Maasai village visit

Day 10: Ngiri Camp to Bunda

With an early start for more game drives we scan the grasslands in anticipation as to what we can see this morning. For the best vantage point of sun rise, a balloon safari can be arranged in advance to drift in silence over the immense Serengeti plains offering this panoramic landscape from an entirely different perspective. There is also the option to take the morning game drive in 4x4 land cruisers.

The Serengeti is home to giraffe, buffalo, elephant, wildebeest, gazelle, zebra, baboon, and dik dik plus much more, and don't forget to check the trees for leopard.

Lions and cheetah are other predators that might be seen, as well as African hunting dogs. Hippos laze in pools, occasionally exiting the water to show off their impressive size, and birds are in abundance from roller and weaver birds to lovebirds, secretary birds, kori bustards and ostriches.

We exit on the western side having now driven across the entire park over the last 24 hours. Entering a smaller sub area of the Serengeti Conservation Area, known as the Grumeti Reserve, we slowly transit this last area of game reserve. We arrive late in Bunda to camp at the base of the Balili Hills.

Those who want to stretch their legs enjoy a hike on Balili Hills for some wonderful views.

Distance: 160 kms

Est. Drive Time: 5 hours from Ikoma Gate incl. lunch stop

Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Included wildlife activity: Morning game drives, Serengeti National Park

Vehicle for game drives: Overland truck

Optional excursions: Ballooning in the Serengeti, Morning 4x4 game drive in Serengeti (min numbers apply), Hill walk

Days 11 – 12: Bunda to Mwanza, Lake Victoria

Our next campsite is by Lake Victoria in Mwanza, Tanzania's second largest city. Look out for the boats of local fishermen, fishing for perch and tilapia, and the stunning rock formations on the waters edge.

The next day is a free day to relax by the lake and explore the old town of Mwanza, doing some shopping and catch up on internet.

Distance, Day 11: 156 kms
Est. Drive Time, Day 11: 3 - 4 hours
Meals: X2 Breakfasts, X2 Dinners

Day 13: Mwanza to Nyakanazi

Traveling further into rural Tanzania, we head to Nyakanazi, where we stay in a very basic local guesthouse. The local children often take us for a simple informal tour around the village. Well away from Western luxuries, this stay over is a chance for a taste as to what life is like for local people, away from the beaten tourist track. The "Mama" at the guesthouse cooks a local meal for us.

Distance: 275 kms
Est. Drive Time: 9 hours incl. lunch stop
Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Day 14: Nyakanazi to Kigali, Rwanda

Rwanda is a very small country and known as "the Land of a Thousand Hills" located near the centre of the continent. Entering at Rusomo Falls, our first stop is the capital, Kigali, which sits across several hills in the centre of the country.

Distance: 260 kms
Est. Drive Time: +/- 10.5 hours (depending on the border) incl. lunch stop
Meals: X1 Breakfast, X1 Dinner

Optional excursions: Visit to the Kigali Genocide Museum, visit to the Nyamata Memorial.

Days 15 - 16: Kigali to Musanze

The morning we visit the Genocide Memorial and Museum which are a sobering reminder of the horror of the 1994 genocide which spanned over a 100 day period between April and July during which the Hutu Power movement slaughtered up to a million Tutsi and politically moderate Hutu people.

We may also get time to explore local markets, the Nyamirambo Women's Centre or perhaps visit another memorial site such as Nyamata.

From Kigali a few hours drive north brings us to Musanze a small town near the Uganda border where we stay for two nights.

Here you can try your hand at banana beer making and basket weaving with the help of local women who have established a very simple community venture at the campsite. There is also the option to head off on the steep trek to visit Dian Fossey's grave, the American primatologist and conservationist who undertook an intensive study of the species and spent her life working for their survival. Her murder remains shrouded in mystery.

Distance, Day 15: 115 kms
Est. Drive Time, Day 15: 3 hours
Meals: X2 Breakfasts, X2 Dinners

Optional excursions: Banana beer making, basket weaving, hike or cycling tour, visit to Dian Fossey's grave

Days 17 - 18: Musanze to Kisoro, Uganda

Leaving Musanze we head off past tea plantations to the mountain region in Uganda where we are based while trekking the endangered mountain gorillas. We spend these next two nights at a simple local guesthouse in the border town of Kisoro surrounded by the Virunga Mountains.

At altitudes of up to 3,500 feet gorilla trekking through dense vegetation on the volcanic slopes of the Virungas, is one of the trip's high points. The gorillas are magic to visit. Herbivores, who munch the day away, when they are not playing or sleeping, they live in family groups under the charge of an older dominant male. Known as the silverback, this adult male can weigh up to 350 lbs. Despite their size, the gorillas are shy, gentle and sensitive creatures, in great danger of extinction.

Whilst here in Kisoro many enjoy a hike to see a troupe of the golden monkeys in the lower reaches of the forest too.

We can also arrange a visit to the Batwa or Pygmy indigenous peoples who have been relocated from their traditional home in the forest, or you may like to visit a local coffee plantation or canoe on Lake Mutande.

Distance, Day 17: 51 kms

Est. Drive Time, Day 17: 3 hours (depending on the border)

Meals: X2 Breakfasts, X2 Dinners

Included wildlife activity: Mountain gorilla trek (Uganda)

Optional excursions: Golden monkey trek or coffee tour. Batwa (Pygmy) village visit or orphanage visit, Canoe Lake Mutande.

Notes: If you also wish to trek the gorillas in Rwanda please let us know at the earliest prior to booking. For those wishing to visit Dian Fosseys grave please let us know with good notice before the tour.

Day 19: Kisoro, Uganda to Kigali, Rwanda

Today we say our farewells and head back to the capital city. We usually arrive by lunchtime into Kigali.

Distance: 136 kms

Est. Drive Time: 5 hours (depending on the border)

Meals: X1 Breakfast

Please note safari itineraries are given as a guide only. A safari is a journey and true journeys in Africa unfold and are of an adventurous nature.. Feel free to give us a call about your safari plans. We look forward to your further enquiries.

Gorilla trekking

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On your trip we travel to Kigali and from there to one of the gorilla parks for trekking the mountain gorillas. We book the gorilla permits for your safari ahead of time to visit either Bwindi National Park or alternatively Mgahinga National Park, depending on availability.

A few things to note about your gorilla trek

Trekking the gorillas is undoubtedly the highlight of most passengers' safari and on average 30 to 40 people trek successfully with us each month in the gorilla parks. In order to protect the gorillas, only eight people trek to see them at a time so, to help you and avoid difficulties at the parks, gorilla permits are booked and paid for in advance. Our aim is always to obtain booking slots back to back to avoid delays and so that the group has the best possible itinerary. Do be aware that permit availability can become very difficult and permits are in high demand. Delays in procuring permits can have an impact on the itinerary so we need to buy permits for your safari well in advance.

If you wish to trek, do return payment as early as possible on receipt of your invoice. Details as to timing of payment will be sent to you upon booking.

Trekking the mountain gorillas is one way of channelling essential and much-needed funds towards protecting this endangered species. Gorilla numbers remain dangerously low and trekking allows you to view these extraordinary creatures whilst also helping them survive. Tourism is making a difference to the gorilla's survival and it is vital that trekking continues to be supportive of this.

The gorilla parks are small and your actions in them have a real impact. Please take note of the following to ensure that trekking continues to impact positively on the gorillas and their environment:

- We will only take part in official walks with a guide. No more than 8 people trek at a time. You will have an hour with the gorillas. Please do not walk alone in the park.
- Coughs, colds and other viruses including diarrhoea are easily transmitted to the gorillas. If you are sick with a cold, flu or contagious illness please do not visit the gorillas. We do ask for your cooperation here.
- When you are with the gorillas do stay together in a tight group and don't surround them. You are asked to keep your distance, a minimum of 7 metres (22 feet). If approached by a gorilla, back away slowly to keep the 7 metre separation.
- Go quietly in the parks. Keep your voice down. Do not wave your arms or point as this can be seen as a threat. Move slowly.
- Please do not use flash. Make sure your flash is switched off. It can frighten the gorillas.
- Please do not smoke, eat or drink with the gorillas or within 200 metres of the gorillas. If you do need to cough or sneeze cover your face and turn away from the gorillas.
- If you need to go to the toilet, dig a 30 centimetre hole and bury it. Take all litter home and please do not pick or remove any plants or wildlife.

Do be aware there can be delays at the gorilla parks and that the gorillas are wild animals roaming in densely forested terrain. To find the gorillas you will trek in their forest home, up steep inclines and in dense jungle. The park guides are experts at finding them and at helping the gorillas feel comfortable and at ease with their visitors. Your guide and the trackers do everything possible to locate the gorillas quickly on your trek but it can be sometimes a long (but very beautiful!) hike. Bear in mind at other times they can be found within an hour.

Whilst your trekkers work very hard to enable you to see the mountain gorillas and 99.9% of clients do see the gorillas, a sighting is never guaranteed.

Do be aware the gorillas are located in an area that is subject to some ongoing political unrest. The Rwandan and Ugandan Armies work very hard to maintain security in the region. Gorilla tourism is an important contributor to the Ugandan and Rwandan economy. There is a significant army presence on all borders and much visible security at all Parks and the campsites. Plain-clothes and uniformed security personnel patrol local roads and in the local communities. Do be aware also that armed guards trek with visitors to the gorillas. We are confident that everything possible is being done to ensure security in the area. Our top priority must be the safety and security of our passengers and crew. Security in this region will be of ongoing concern for a while and can never be completely guaranteed as the park is on the border with Democratic Republic of Congo. Do be aware also that if we do perceive any increased security risk in the region we will immediately re-route your safari.

Money and budgeting

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When costing an overland safari the areas you need to consider are:

Before you go...

1. Your price
2. Your airfare
3. Immunisation and anti-malarials
4. Gorilla permit
5. Insurance
6. Equipment
7. Visas required in advance

Step off the plane in Africa with...

8. Spending money - This is very individual and often depends on how much you drink, shop and wish to upgrade. A suggested budget would be 380 - 455 USD.

9. Optional Excursions - A traveller who wishes to do most optionals on the trip will spend an average of between 100 - 220 USD.
10. Visas on the ground - 100 - 200 USD depending on nationality
11. Pre and post safari costs

Please note: You need to carry money with you out to Africa to cover Items 8 to 11 (i.e. for your spending money, optionals, visas on the ground and pre and post safari costs). The figures above are conservative estimates for average spending per person on safari. There is a lot of variation in how much spending money individuals need as it is dictated by personal choice, as is your budget for optional activities.

We have no control over local operators' charges and new or other options that become available after our date of printing. Nor can we control exchange rate fluctuations, which can impact on budgets as some items are only payable in USD or are cheaper when purchased in USD. USD often tends to be the preferred currency. Figures quoted are based on regular information we receive from operators, passengers and crew in the past 12 months. You are advised that prices do go up and down very regularly. Our aim is to keep you informed of the most recent prices. In general you will often find that whilst some prices are underestimated at other times they are overestimated.

How do I take this money to Africa?

We strongly recommend that you organise the money you want to take to Africa before you leave for your trip. Clients are currently organising their money for their safari as follows:

USD cash

We are finding that clients find it most convenient to take approximately 900 - 1,100 USD cash on this trip. This includes money for your visa payments, some optionals and occasionally to buy local currency when you can't get to a bank or ATM, assuming you are also carrying some sterling or euro cash to use for purchasing local currency for spending money as well.

It is best if USD notes are dated 2013 onwards and in good condition. When arranging your USD cash a range of is probably the most convenient including a few 5 USD and 10 USD notes as well as 20s, 50s and 100s.

Pounds Sterling and Euro cash

You may also like to carry up to 250 GBP or EUR cash as well if your money is currently in sterling or euro. This can be useful to buy local currency when you can get to a bank or regular forex bureau. If you are not in sterling or euro consider carrying more USD cash.

When arranging your cash remember small denominations can be useful but the larger denominations will give a better exchange rate. You should also request that your notes are not torn, written on or damaged in any way.

Sterling and euro are best carried as 20s and 50s to be used to buy local currency when you can get to a bank or forex bureau. Please note also that Scottish pound notes are not accepted.

When you arrive in Nairobi, you should change up enough money into Kenyan shillings to cover all your personal needs such as accommodation, transfers and meals including breakfast for the first day before you meet the truck. Please note breakfast is not provided on the first day of the safari. We would strongly recommend you change up 70 GBP/EUR at Nairobi airport when you arrive if your money is currently in sterling. Otherwise change the equivalent in USD.

When you land in Nairobi there is a bank open for international arrivals.

Cash is carried at your own discretion and should be organised before you leave for Kenya.

ATM access and Paying by Card

Note that it will be possible at times to access ATMs en route if you have a debit (Maestro) card or credit card (Visa and master card)

Do be aware where ATM access is available you can usually only draw local currency which cannot be used for all your costs. Many of your costs such as visas on the ground and some of the optionals can only be paid in USD cash. Please note as well that Visa is the preferred card to use for payments.

Travel cards and cash passports are not well known and not widely accepted so not recommended to bring.

Do note that ATMs are not always reliable as they can be out of money, broken or the power could be out so do not solely rely on ATMs.

Other things to note in regards to organising your money for Africa

It is not often possible to obtain many of the relevant African currencies prior to going, and where it is possible the rate is usually poor.

Your crew will let you know where is best to change up into local currency as you enter each country. It is best not to organise any local currencies prior to arriving.

For your information the currencies you will meet are:

Kenya	Kenyan shillings
Tanzania	Tanzanian shillings
Rwanda	Rwandan francs

Your crew can advise you as to what you will need, where exchanges/banks are available etc. as you travel. You will need to consider as you travel what optionals you will wish to do as well as how much you'll require for your personal needs.

This trip is structured so that most of your costs are 'pay as you go' via some of the optionals and your spending money. This allows you to control your budget and only pay for those things you wish to do. Overland trips have been costed this way for many years and for the following reasons: prices for some optionals can vary a lot month to month; some optionals are quite seasonal, such as specific game parks; different clients like to do different options; banking in Africa is quite difficult. By doing it in this way, you also know that your money is regularly going directly to local operators in Africa. Do remember also to carry what you need for before and after the safari on top of the above budget.

What we cover in the price

GAME DRIVES IN SIX OF AFRICA'S BIG GAME PARKS AS WELL AS OTHER WILDLIFE RESERVES AND HIGHLIGHTS Incl.

- Two days drives in the Masai Mara including park entrance fees and game drives
- A day in the Serengeti National Park including park entrance fees and game drives
- A day in Ngorongoro Conservation Area including game drives in the Ngorongoro Crater
- A permit to trek the mountain gorillas
- The Grumeti Reserve
- A hippo cruise
- Entrance to The Giraffe Park
- Entrance to Sheldrick's Elephant Orphanage
- Entrance to the Genocide Memorial and Museum
- Lake Naivasha
- Lake Victoria
- Masai stay with bushwalk

WE ALSO INCLUDE

- A fully equipped and diesel expedition truck/vehicle including all camping and cooking gear, a fridge, gas cooker, tents, sleeping mats etc.
- Services of a driver and safari leader
- The ongoing advice and back up from The Absolute Team
- All road tolls and taxes are paid
- Breakfast (x18) & dinner (x18) whilst travelling on the truck including some pre-prepared bbqs and local meals
- Camping whilst travelling with the truck plus some simple hostels/hotels (x18 nights accommodation, x15 nights camping and 3 nights dorm stay in a local lodge or similar)

WHAT'S NOT INCLUDED

- Flights including taxes
- Optional excursions as listed

- Pre and post tour Add Ons as well as airport transfers and accommodation
- Lunch and drinks throughout except where detailed in the inclusions
- Other incidentals including for tips, internet use, upgrades from camping and the occasional cheap excursion such as local walks
- Visas
- Extra equipment including sleeping bag, torch and medical kit
- Personal travel insurance
- Vaccinations and anti malarials as required

Personal spending money

This amount is individual and variations in budgets depend largely on how much you spend on souvenirs and drink, as well as on lunch and snacks. It is a regularly updated average that has been provided by the crew and recent clients.

The spending money is also need to spend on personal costs such as email, toiletries etc. It is a regularly updated weekly average that has been provided by the crew and recent clients. Some weeks you will spend more and other weeks less. The current recommendation to carry as personal spending money for this safari is 380 - 455 USD. Allow an extra 30 USD per week approximately if you think you might want to occasionally upgrade your accommodation to stay in chalets, which are available at some campsites.

For those who enjoy shopping or even browsing there are many different items to tempt you – wooden giraffes and batiks, Tanzanian makonde carvings and stone chess boards, kangas and kikoi, beads and jewellery, to name just a few.

Regularly ‘smallish’ optional activities costing under 20 USD also arise, such as village walks. These also will be covered by this spending money.

Tippling: You may like to consider tips for good service, particularly at some of the main highlights such as after your gorilla trek. You may find that you want to organise these tips as a group or individually.

If eating out in restaurants, a 10% tip is a good guide to follow.

Crew tips are certainly not expected although the Absolute crew do work incredibly hard and often much of this work is done ‘behind the scenes’, before or after the group is up and about. A tip or small gift is always appreciated and is also a way to show your appreciation of their efforts if you have had an enjoyable trip.

Do budget carefully to ensure you have adequate spending money to cover all eventualities and enjoy all you wish to do once out in Africa, bearing in mind that it is very difficult to access money from overseas once you are on the trip. Remember also to budget for whatever pre and post safari arrangements you might also have in mind.

Optional activities

These excursions are paid for in Africa with the exception of the gorilla permit, which is booked and paid for in advance in London if you wish to do these options.

Please contact us if you would like further information about any of these activities or excursions. Many of the optionals are payable in Africa in USD (cash). A few may be payable in local currencies. (Prices are given as a guide only as at February 2026).

KENYA

- | | |
|--|--------|
| • Walk as add on to the hippo cruise | 30 USD |
| • Crater Lake Sanctuary walk | 50 USD |
| • Elsamere for afternoon tea (1050KES) | 12 USD |
| • Night out in Nairobi | 30 USD |

TANZANIA

- | | |
|---|---------|
| • Serengeti morning game drive in 4x4 vehicle, (min 5 people), from | 175 USD |
| • Maasai village visit | 10 USD |

RWANDA

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| • Dian Fossey’s grave | 75 USD |
|-----------------------|--------|

• Transport to Dian Fossey's grave	100 USD/vehicle
• Genocide Memorial audio guide	25 USD
• Banana beer making (price dependent on numbers)	18 - 43 USD
• Basket weaving (price dependent on numbers)	19 - 48 USD

UGANDA

At the Gorillas

Suggested tip for your gorilla guide	10 - 15 USD
Golden monkeys entrance	100 USD
Transport to Golden Monkeys	100 USD/vehicle
Orphanage visit transport	10 USD
Batwa village visit - visiting a tribe in their relocated village, inc. transport, minimum number 3 people	Currently unavailable
Sunset canoe trekking – Lake Mutande	25 USD
Coffee tour	35 USD

Further information in regards to optional excursions and spending money

Paying for excursions in Africa allows you to decide what you wish to do as you travel. Bear in mind that some activities such as whitewater rafting and game park visits can be seasonal. Please note also that prices constantly fluctuate in Africa, partly due to exchange rate fluctuation. The above figures are the very latest currently available to us at the time of writing. They can be taken as a reasonable guide only.

Lunch, drinks and souvenirs are also covered by your personal spending money.

Updates on the price for all optional excursions are usually available in the update information we send out about two months before departure. Do check online for the latest copy of this document as well. Do be aware though that you are covering an enormous amount of territory on this trip and visiting many destinations, and consequently you may well spend a lot. Africa is not 'cheap', particularly when you add in game park entry fees and the cost of adventure sports such as tandem skydiving, whitewater rafting, scuba diving and the gorge swing. Much of what you see, though, will afford you priceless memories and allow you to be actively involved to the limit. And remember that the money you spend also enables much-needed cash to go to local people and wildlife conservation.

If you choose not to do an optional activity, do bear in mind that this is your chance to catch up on washing, communications, read, relax and take time for yourself. During these periods the truck is usually parked up at a campsite where there are adequate facilities for you to be quite comfortable while you wait. Your crew will also, when possible, help you with alternative activities – e.g. safe places to take local walks that might be available, swim, cycle, hire a canoe, kick a soccer ball around with the local kids, go fishing, camel ride, visit the local markets or post office, a cinema, a museum, golf course, church, club or coffee shop.

There is a range of availability of things to do from destination to destination on the itinerary. At some places there is a lot of choice and either/or options. At other destinations, which are quieter, there are fewer choices if you do not opt for the listed optional excursion/s.

If you would like further details of any of the different optionals for the safari please do not hesitate to contact the office. It is a group participation safari so it is worthwhile thinking and planning ahead as to what you personally might like to do and to work out a realistic budget accordingly.

Please note also every safari is individual and it is not possible to detail all the potential optionals you will have a choice to do nor to predict new options that can arise. We will endeavour to provide another accurate price update for you just prior to departure. Please also note though that we have no control over local operators' prices or government taxes. Nor do we select operators only on price; many factors have to be weighed up when selecting operators. We are always keen to get information on new operators and the best prices but do be aware that deals come and go constantly in Africa. Consistent service delivery and safe and respectful ethical practices are also worth searching for and rewarding. Your crew will work very hard to ensure you get the best value for money day to day on the road.

If you would like any assistance in regard to your budget please do not hesitate to get in touch with us.

What do I need to bring?

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We ask that you carry your possessions in one large backpack, travel bag or soft suitcase (65 to 85 litre maximum). Day to day necessities can also be kept in an additional day bag. Please note we reserve the right to refuse any extra baggage and sending it home or storing it will be at your own cost

You should carry your valuables in a flat money belt that you wear against your skin.

Do remember that travelling light is always wise, particularly when going overland. Passengers also often buy a lot of African souvenirs on the way.

The vehicles have good storage capacity to carry souvenirs and there are lockups in the vehicle for your valuables, pack and day bag. There is a locker under your seat for easy access to day-to-day essentials.

The following list details essentials as well as non-essentials. It is a guide only. If you are unsure about specific items please feel free to ring us.

You need to bring:

- Travel documents including passport (plus relevant visas) and air tickets
- Booking Voucher with Final Receipt - essential for immigration purposes
- Vaccination documentation, particularly for yellow fever injection
- Insurance policy
- USD cash for your optionals, visas and spending money
- Credit card - preferably Visa

Other items to consider

- Student/YHA card
- PADI licence/diving ticket
- International driver's license
- Photocopies of main documents (keep separately)

Essential camping equipment. Note we provide tents, stools, sleeping mats.

- Sleeping bag and sheet.
- Eating utensils, including cutlery, cup, plate/bowl.
- Torch and batteries, a head torch being the most useful.
- Mosquito repellent (DEET) 50% strength – 1 bottle
- Insect repellent spray
- High factor sunblock cream
- Lip salve/Chap Stick
- Padlock
- Small personal medical kit including: anti-malarials, vitamin tablets, paracetamol, antibiotic powder, Band-Aids, cotton wool, sterile gloves, flu medication for coughs, colds and sinuses, rehydration salts, sports injury cream for sprains, an antihistamine, immodium, treatment for tummy bugs, stings/bites and sunburn and eyedrops. If you wear contact lenses you are advised to carry disposables.

Other items

- Pocketknife
- 1 litre water container (make sure it screws tight)
- Non-plastic bags for wet items, rubbish and to keep items dust-free
- Towel and anti-bacterial Soap
- Condoms
- Tissues
- A means of securing your hair back is useful such as a bandana, a scarf, beanies, hair ties and clips as it can be windy driving on the truck
- Cigarette lighter
- Concentrated travel washing liquid or washing powder, clothes line
- Emergency sewing kit
- Tweezers, nail scissors, nail brush

You will probably find it worthwhile to pick up a cheap blanket once you arrive.

In regards to toiletries, these are available to buy in Africa including shampoo, soap, toilet paper and tampons. Please note though that they can be quite expensive and it can be time-consuming sourcing particular items so carry what you need if possible.

Ensure you bring any medications you might require with you with the script.

The two most common gynaecological problems that may occur whilst travelling in Africa are thrush and urinary tract infections. If you know you are prone to either of these it may pay to seek advice from your doctor and bring the necessary treatments. Loose fitting, cotton underwear and clothes are always wise

Consider bringing

- Binoculars
- Pillow
- Wet ones can be useful
- Books
- Writing paper, pens
- Mossie net impregnated with permethrin or similar if you want to sleep out of your tent at any time on safari, particularly in the warmer months (tents have in-built mossie nets at door and openings).

Electrical items

- Mobile phone
 - Please remember if you set up international roaming the charges will be very high, even to receive calls
 - Sim cards can be purchased cheaply on the road
 - Remember you will need to have your phone unlocked prior to arriving in Africa so that other sim cards can be used with it.
- Smartphone/Music player including headphones if you want to listen to your own music
- Camera in a protective case and spare memory card(s)
For SLR cameras we recommend a telephoto of 120 mm (or similar) or an 80-200 mm zoom
- 2 camera batteries, including a new one
- Polarising filter/lens hood for SLRs
- USB cable - to connect to internet cafes or for downloading
- Camcorder

Charging your equipment

If bringing a camcorder, digital camera, iPod or mobile your equipment can be charged from the truck. The trucks have 600 watt Intelligent Power Inverters converting 24v DC to AC mains electricity (220-240v). This will be sufficient for charging any photographic equipment required. Remember to bring all necessary cables.

You will also want to bring a mains international adapter to charge at campsites as an alternative. A spare battery pack, where possible, is also advised.

Clothes

Please double check the weather conditions for your particular safari when packing. Cotton and loose fitting items are preferable. Do also realise that any white clothing won't stay that way!

- Lightweight cotton clothing, shorts and T-shirts as well as shirts with long sleeves and long pants, including casual wear for nights out. Long pants, sarongs and sandals are fine for these times
- Lightweight waterproof jacket and a fleece
- Swimming costume, sun hat, sunglasses, sandals
- Lightweight closed-in comfortable walking boots, shoes or trainers with a non-slip tread which give enough support and good traction. Please avoid shoes that get too heavy and hot, 'platforms', high heels or 'strappy' sandals
- Spare shoelaces

We would encourage you to bring clothes that will wear well, as travelling in Africa is very hard on clothes. Conditions are rough and belongings do get dusty and can get damaged. Soft bush colours are most suitable. Being able to layer clothing that can be removed easily as the day heats up is an advantage.

This also helps to keep valuables inconspicuous. Clothes with zip and velcro pockets are sensible. Due to the bumpy road conditions women are advised to bring at least one sports bra. Women should dress 'modestly', respecting the sensibilities and attitudes of the people and countries they are visiting. Note as well that G-String bikini bottoms can cause embarrassment and concern in some regions of southern Africa.

Be aware that camouflage clothing should be avoided.

Life on your big yellow truck

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Day to day it is essential that everyone helps out with every routine chore. The trips are participatory in nature – the more you put in to the group and the trip the more you will get out of it. Overland safaris are very much about everyone willingly getting involved and working as a team. A roster is established for duties. Tasks you will need to be involved in are: cooking, assistant to the cook, washing up, cleaning the truck, filling the jerry cans, lighting the fires and truck guard duty.

On safari do follow all instructions given by your safari leader as to how to use equipment, move around on, enter and exit the truck as well as how to maintain all supplies. Please also follow all washing and cleaning procedures carefully to avoid infections being spread. Do also ensure you follow all instructions and signs provided by the local site and activity operators from destination to destination in regard to health, safety and security issues as we travel.

It is essential in order to keep to schedules that you listen at group meetings to know what is happening and when, on the following day. Please follow all instructions carefully in regard to border crossings. Most trucks will carry an information folder with information as to what is happening for the next few days. For the group to function well you do need to keep yourself informed about upcoming arrangements. Group meetings are essential to help the group work together.

On a day to day basis you are encouraged to look out for each other and be considerate of everyone else's needs and wishes. Your group will be made up of individuals all wanting to get the most out of their trip and each of you will have your own specific likes and dislikes, needs and wishes. These are group adventure camping safaris, not a 5-star holiday! A sense of humour and patience are essentials to pack! The group experience of seeing your safari through together on the truck is one of the really exciting and fun aspects of the trip. For some, the group experience and day to day life on the truck becomes a main highlight.

Often on the road you will be up early for breakfast. Wherever possible, you buy lunch in local markets, and you will then have opportunities to mix in with the local community and organise anything you need to including ensuring you have enough drinking water. Remember how important it is to keep up your fluid levels during the trip. Please note we cannot guarantee the provision of regular clean drinking water from the truck throughout the safari and you do need to organise your own water day to day. At most campsites the truck can easily access clean drinking water and you will find the water carried on the truck is often drinkable. Where this is not the case it is advisable to buy your own bottled water, which is readily available and most campsites now sell sealed bottled mineral water. When buying your water do check that the bottles are sealed.

Drive times in Africa, even in southern and eastern Africa, can be difficult to predict so do be prepared for the occasional situation when the plot changes! Getting bogged is an essential optional extra... be prepared. And in general, be ready for some occasional long and dusty drives. These are based on ongoing and careful scheduling decisions to ensure you get to the current 'must see' places.

On the road there is always a lot to see but you may also like to bring some good books and an iPod to listen to your own music. The occasional long drives are deemed essential by crew to get you where you want to be in the time given.

Schedules and Itineraries

When you go on safari do remember our aim at all times is to enable you to have an experience of a lifetime at an affordable price. Due to the nature of Africa – weather, politics, road conditions, lack of infrastructure, border restrictions, breakdown, sickness, etc. – it is not always possible to exactly follow departure/arrival dates and routes. The best plans can unravel and in a lot of ways that is all part of the adventure that makes your safari. Itineraries and truck schedules can be changed at any stage prior to

or during your safari particularly in consideration of crew needs, weather and road conditions as well as security concerns, truck servicing requirements and booking patterns. Whilst we do all we can to avoid making changes please note we do reserve the right to change vehicles and/or crew on a safari at any time without notifying passengers.

The trips are made up of components and quite often during the safari you will probably meet clients doing shorter and longer sections of your trip depending on the booking patterns for the months you are travelling. This works well so that friends can do shorter sections, different people come and go and the group sizes and kitties stay strong.

Camping

We supply large, durable three-person tents complete with ground sheet and separate waterproof fly sheet, ideal for Africa's varied conditions. They also have mossie netting in-built at the doors and openings. These are used for two people only.

We also supply high-density foam roll mats.

All cooking equipment is supplied including pots and pans, gas cookers, a cool box, lighting, fire-grate, cooking bench, chairs and shelter. The truck also has a large fridge.

It is a participation trip and part of your everyday routine will be to put up your own tent and be involved in all the daily chores including cooking and cleaning. For reasons of personal hygiene, we ask you to supply your own cup, plate and cutlery. You may wish to bring your own mossie net as well if you think you may wish to sleep out of your tent, particularly in the hotter months. It can become warm in the tents. Please note your net needs to be large enough to tuck in under your roll mat.

There is also the occasional opportunity to upgrade to a dorm-style chalet or simple hut accommodation with a bed if you think you might need a break from camping. This usually costs about 20 USD a night. Availability is very limited though, and you need to be considerate of everyone else on the truck. Do budget accordingly if you might wish to upgrade once or twice on route.

The facilities in the campsites we use vary a lot. In general you will find campsites that are clean, may give a little hot water, and can have working flush toilets. Be aware though that water pressure is often very weak and toilets are, in the main, long drop style through Tanzania. Please do not come on your African adventure camping safari expecting pristine bathroom facilities...

You will find that we may also camp in the bush a couple of times during this trip under the African night sky. Your truck is well equipped for these opportunities but be prepared to rough it a little on these nights and enjoy the chance to camp out in the wild.

Please remember when leaving a campsite that we do expect you to be diligent to leave places as you find them, if not better. In particular we insist that cigarette butts and toilet paper are not left behind when free camping... we are just visitors here in a continent with extraordinary challenges to face. Do be responsible as you travel.

Sickness

All our trucks have a medical kit, which has been put together by tropical expedition specialists for emergency use only. The foreign embassies throughout Africa provide English-speaking doctors for emergency situations. If you do become ill, we will transport you as soon as possible to the nearest health clinic and your crew will do all they can to assist. You will always have a friendly escort.

Meals and cooking on the truck

Day to day meals are prepared from the truck using both the non-perishable supplies bought in bulk prior to the safari and fresh supplies we buy as we travel. Staying fit and healthy on safari is a priority as we do keep busy and we want you to enjoy all you do. Everyone takes turns on a roster basis cooking for the group, being 'assistants' to the cooks and with the clean-up. The safari leader assists with menus, recipes and providing loads of ideas as well as being directly involved with cooking as needed. She/he is available to provide support and encouragement at any time during meal preparation. Cooking together is lots of fun and all part of the group experience! The sort of meals provided are spaghetti and pasta dishes, stir fries, cottage pies, kebabs, curries, stews and casseroles, hamburgers or jacket potatoes, complemented with rice and/or salads. Breakfast is usually fruit, muesli and/or other cereals, toast, as well as some regular cooked breakfasts like eggs, bacon, baked beans or pancakes.

Specialist diets

For vegetarians we do everything possible to ensure a good supply of veggies, salads, fruit, beans, pasta and rice. The daily diet leans towards vegetarian as fresh quality meat is not easily accessed every day. The staples are beans, pasta, pulses and rice as well as fresh fruit and vegetables when available and in season. In restaurants, when meals are ordered ahead of time, vegetarian options are available with usually good supplies of fresh fruit, veggies and salads. Do be aware though how spoilt we are in the Western world with our constant supplies of fruit and veggies, regardless of the season. In reality and more naturally, fruit and vegetable supplies are seasonal and can be difficult to access on route. We will do all we can to ensure supplies where possible.

We can also cater for gluten-free, vegans, wheat-free and dairy-free diets, supplying soy milk, rice noodles, gluten-free cereals etc.

When booking, do remember to let us know if you have any specific dietary requests.

Safety and security whilst on safari

Perhaps the two most important factors to always bear in mind when travelling in Africa are to be constantly vigilant as to your own and your group's health and security.

Personal safety

Do be very aware of protecting your cash and valuables at all times and do not walk around flaunting valuables e.g. cameras, jewellery and money. Remember even cheap jewellery can look expensive! Layer your clothing to keep valuables inconspicuous and take clothes preferably with zip and velcro pockets.

Money Belts – The most efficient money belts are ones that go under your clothing, against your skin. If you use a bum bag please only carry small amounts of local currency in it that you are prepared to lose.

Do not leave anything unattended anywhere – including in your tent – and avoid being crushed in large crowds. Be very careful when you walk after dark: never walk alone or become separated from the group. Take taxis in cities at night and around unfamiliar areas. When taking taxis always agree on a price before setting off.

Whilst in Nairobi before the start of your safari, all valuables should be kept on your body when not locked away.

Confidence tricksters are particularly common. Be wary of anyone with a hard luck story, asking for assistance, soliciting sponsorship (particularly educational) or people offering a deal to change money at favorable rates.

ATMs are becoming more accessible on the route, so you must also be wary of security in regards to crimes around ATMs. Be discreet when withdrawing cash and always be very careful with your card and cash.

Truck security

Your truck will have a lockable safe in which to keep your passport and valuables. You will also have a lockable place on the truck to keep your day bag. Your backpack is stored underneath the truck. The truck is never left unattended. Do be aware on safari you will be required in certain locations to assist with watching that all is safe and secure with other passengers. Please note that whilst all precautions will be taken in regards to valuables left on the vehicle, we cannot be held responsible for any damage or loss from the vehicle.

Do listen carefully to all instructions regarding security issues given by your crew and local operators as we travel. Before travelling you are also advised to keep yourself informed and up to date as to the current political situation in the countries through which we travel and to check out the Foreign Office Travel Advice. If you are a British, Australian or New Zealand citizen you may like to look at: www.fco.gov.uk, www.dfat.gov.au or www.mfat.govt.nz.

Remember this is a group experience you are booking. It is a condition of booking that you follow the group leader's instructions and take responsibility for your rostered tasks. It is important that every member of the group is attentive and looks out for each group member's health and security. All in your group will appreciate your co-operation with this.

Photography

African authorities often require that tourists do not take pictures of bridges, airports, railway stations or military installations. We are often in areas where locals are not used to being photographed and we ask you to show them every courtesy. If in doubt it is always best to ask first.

Trading, donating and supporting

You may wish to consider if you want to bring items such as old T-shirts, sunglasses, cheap watches, old walkmans/discmans and mobiles to trade.

Please be aware that we strongly discourage giving away 'something for nothing' from the truck, whilst we are very happy on the other hand to donate pens, books etc. to schools. Do note it is also very unwise to donate cash en route. If you wish to donate something whilst in Africa, remember pens, crayons, balls, books, soap and stickers are always welcome in schools and orphanages. For more ideas feel free to contact us.

Problems or issues you may have while on the tour

Where you have any issue at all during the tour, talk to the tour leader at the very earliest as this could affect the rest of your trip. The tour leader is there to help and they can't if you don't let them know the issue. Your driver is always happy to chat as well if the tour leader isn't available.

Remember as well these are group participation trips. Group meetings are there so everyone can talk about what's happening day to day so do raise any niggles or queries at the meetings.

If you do experience a problem while you are on the tour such as feeling unwell, not getting along with a fellow traveller or if there is something that you are unhappy with in regard to the running of the tour or anything else that is bothering you or stopping you from having an enjoyable trip, please do inform your tour leader directly of the problem as a priority. They will want to know. Once they know they can take the appropriate actions to resolve the issue as quickly as possible. All and any issues will be treated with the utmost confidentiality.

Everyone at Absolute Africa works very hard to ensure our travellers have the very best of trips. Should you have a continuing problem that you feel is not being addressed effectively it is your responsibility to email or contact the office at the very earliest. Detailing your concern in writing in an email is usually the best way to explain. We will then look into this immediately to see how the problem can be resolved so you can continue to have an enjoyable tour. Further details can be seen in our Terms and Conditions (14).

General code of conduct

Please remember we are all ambassadors for our respective countries and your behaviour should reflect this. An open mind and a desire to have a positive impact are vital attitudes to carry with you. A sense of humour is also an essential to pack for any safari in Africa.

Look out for each other in your group. Your safari is a group participation trip. Ensure you do all you can so that your group works well together.

Day to day, be sensitive and aware of how you and your group are being perceived by those around you. Be alert to where you are, sensitive when taking photos, aware of how much noise we are making, careful of how you are dressed. Everyone wants to have the best time possible in Africa and there are plenty of chances to have a trip of a lifetime. Do please note that excessive noise, obscenities and inappropriate behaviour cannot be tolerated. It can embarrass other members of the group and seriously upset those around us particularly in campsites and restaurants. Be responsive, discreet and sensitive to the world around you.

Be particularly alert to the impact of excessive drinking as you travel. Alcohol abuse will put your health at risk, particularly in malarial zones. Please note: alcohol is not to be drunk on the trucks.

There is also a strict no-smoking rule on board the trucks, and no-smoking areas will be set up for meal times.

There are serious penalties in Africa with regard to illegal substances.

Game parks are a spectacular sight. Please be considerate and keep noise to a minimum. Everybody's game viewing on an ongoing basis is better served if our impact on a park is kept to a minimum. Do be

attentive to all signs and instructions as to how to behave in game parks.

Please follow all requests from your tour leader.

In a serious situation where behaviour is disruptive and/or dangerous your Safari Leader can step in and will remove you from the trip. Don't spoil your trip or someone else's trip.

We won't leave a campsite until it is entirely clean. Your enthusiastic participation in packing up camp to ensure all is left clean is appreciated.

Keeping in touch

It can be quite difficult and also expensive staying in touch whilst you are traveling in Africa. Please let your family know that this will be the case, particularly if you are usually in touch on a regular basis. In an emergency if your family needs to get in touch they should contact the Absolute office and we will do all we can to assist.

E-mail - you will be able to access email in Nairobi and Arusha. Please note internet speed is quite often very slow so be warned!

Post - Letters from the U.K. to Africa take approximately 10 - 14 days and from Australia or New Zealand to Africa approximately 2-3 weeks. Please be aware that articles regularly going missing in the post.

If you did need to have something sent to you while traveling please contact the office as to the best destination and address to use

Please do not have anything of value posted to Africa en route, including credit cards or prescription drugs. We would also advise against having birthday and Christmas parcels posted. In an emergency if something needs to be got out to you, the Absolute office should be contacted for further advice.

Language

English is understood in most East African countries. Learning some Swahili will ensure a warm response from the locals.

The Great Migration

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The migration covers over 3,000 kilometres on the combined stage of the Serengeti and Masai Mara plains. It is a constant movement of 2.5 million animals and may well be the highlight of your Safari (depending on the season). Follow the link for our chart which will show you where you are most likely to see the migratory herds each month of the year: www.absoluteafrica.com/The-Migration

For information on where you should be able to see which animal, as well as other useful facts, check out the spreadsheet on the following page.

With such a huge variety of wildlife to see in Africa - we have put together a quick reference guide to help you plan your safari so you know what animals might be found in game parks in each country.

ABSOLUTE AFRICA



Group Name	Average Gestation (months)	Average Life Span (years)	Status	Diet	Distribution as at June 2010												
					Kenya	Uganda	Rwanda	Tanzania	Malawi	Zambia	Zimbabwe	Botswana	Namibia	South Africa			
Lion	3.7	15	VU	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
African Elephant	22	70	VU	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cape Buffalo	11	17	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Leopard	3	20	NT	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rhinoceros Black	6	35	CR	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rhinoceros White	6	35	NT	H	Introduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced	Reintroduced
Cheetah	3	11	VU	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Spotted Hyena	4	25	LC	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
African Wild/Painted Dog	2.5	11	EN	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Blue Wildebeest (Gnu)	8.5	20	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Giraffe	15	28	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Plains/Burchell's Zebra	12	28	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Oryx/Gemsbok	8.5	20	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Sitatunga	7.5	19	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Greater Kudu	9	7.5	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Eland	9.2	17.5	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Impala	6.5	12	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Thomson's Gazelle	6	10.5	NT	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Gerenuk	7	20	NT	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dik-dik	6	3.5	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Warthog	5.7	15	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Mountain Gorilla	8.5	45	EN	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Chimpanzee	8	50	EN	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Baboon	6	25	LC	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Golden Monkey	5	19	EN	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Zanzibar Red Colobus Monkey	6	20	EN	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Rock Hyrax/Dassie	7	12	LC	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Banded Mongoose	1.7	8	LC	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Genet	2.5	8	LC	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Meerkat	2.5	13	LC	O	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hippopotamus	7.9	50	VU	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Nile Crocodile	3*	45	LC	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Common Bottlenose Dolphin	12	20	LC	C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

Status: LC = Least Critical, NT = Near Threatened, VU = Vulnerable, EN = Endangered, CR = Critically Endangered **Diet:** C = Carnivore, H = Herbivore, O = Omnivore * Incubation not gestation

The Africans
Malaria Dreams
Out of Africa
Letters from Africa
Venture Into The Interior
Gorillas in the Mist
A Good Man in Africa
The Grass is Singing
African Laughter
The Tree Where Man Was Born
African Silences
Cry the Beloved Country
The Weather in Africa
The Last King of Scotland
Mukiwa: A White Boy in Africa
I Dreamed of Africa
Songs to an African Sunset
The Scramble for Africa
The State of Africa
Blood River
Sowing the Mustard
In the Footsteps of Mr Kurtz
River God and The Seven Scrolls, and other titles
A Sunday at the Pool in Kigali
Africa on a Shoestring
Healthy Travel Africa

David Lamb
Stuart Stevens
Karen Blixen
Karen Blixen
Laurens Van der Post
Dian Fossey
William Boyd
Doris Lessing
Doris Lessing
Peter Matthiessen
Peter Matthiessen
Alan Paton
Martha Gellhorn
Giles Foden
Peter Godwin
Kuki Gallman
Sekai Nzenza-Shand
Thomas Pakenham
Martin Meredith
Tim Butcher
Yoweri Museveni
Michela Wrong
Wilbur Smith
Gill Courtemanche
Geoff Crowther
Isabelle Young, Lonely Planet 2000

Lonely Planets, Bradts and Rough Guides are always a mine of information

A 746 Michelin map will give you a good insight into where you are travelling.

A friendly note that conditions, prices and details change constantly in Africa and what may be appropriate and/or correct one day is not necessarily the case the next. Much time and effort goes into keeping this information as up to date as possible. At the same time do not treat this document as 'the bible' for your safari. It is a guide only to assist in steering you in the right direction.

If you have any queries please do not hesitate to get in touch. We are more than happy to assist.

Queries about your safari booking should be directed to Absolute Africa. We are available on Skype and Live Chat, or feel free to email us at our bookings office at bookings@absoluteafrica.com

11th February 2026